For use with pages 502–508

Evaluate the expression.

1.
$$3^{-5}$$

2.
$$10^{-3}$$

3.
$$(-2)^{-6}$$

5.
$$(-6)^0$$

6.
$$\left(\frac{4}{3}\right)^0$$

7.
$$\left(\frac{5}{8}\right)^{-2}$$

8.
$$(\frac{7}{4})^{\frac{1}{2}}$$

9.
$$0^{-5}$$

10.
$$10^{-2} \cdot 10^{-3}$$

11.
$$4^{-6} \cdot 4^3$$

12.
$$\frac{1}{5^{-4}}$$

Simplify the expression. Write your answer using only positive exponents.

13.
$$x^{-7}$$

14.
$$6v^{-4}$$

15.
$$(2b)^{-5}$$

16.
$$(-3m)^{-4}$$

17.
$$a^2b^{-4}$$

18.
$$3x^{-2}y^{-5}$$

19.
$$(4x^{-4}y^2)^{-3}$$

20.
$$(8mn^3)^0$$

21.
$$\frac{c^{-3}}{d^{-5}}$$

22.
$$\frac{x^2}{y^{-4}}$$

23.
$$\frac{x^{-6}}{4y^5}$$

24.
$$\frac{1}{3x^{-3}v^{-7}}$$

- **25.** Paper A sheet of 67-pound paper has a thickness of 100^{-1} inch.
 - **a.** Write and evaluate an expression for the total thickness of 5 sheets of 67-pound paper.
 - **b.** Write and evaluate an expression for the total thickness of 2³ sheets of 67-pound paper.
- **26.** Frogs A frog egg currently has a radius of 5^{-1} centimeter. Write an expression using positive exponents for the volume of the frog egg. Use the formula for the volume of a sphere $V = \frac{4}{3}\pi r^3$.
- **27. Metric System** The metric system has names for very small lengths.
 - **a.** One micrometer is 10^3 times the length of one nanometer. One nanometer is 10^{-9} meter. Write one micrometer in meters.
 - **b.** One femtometer is 10^3 times the length of one attometer. One attometer is 10^{-18} meter. Write one femtometer in meters.
 - **c.** One centimeter is 10^{10} times the length of one picometer. One picometer is 10^{-12} meter. Write one centimeter in meters.